



ISSUE FOR COMMENT: RETROACTIVITY

This document sets forth the unofficial text of an issue for comment promulgated by the Commission and is provided only for the convenience of the user in the preparation of public comment. Official text of the issue for comment will be posted on the Commission's website at www.ussc.gov and will be available in a forthcoming edition of the *Federal Register*.

Written public comment should be received by the Commission not later than **June 2, 2025**. Public comment received after the close of the comment period may not be considered. All written comment should be sent to the Commission via any of the following two methods: (1) comments may be submitted electronically via the Commission's Public Comment Submission Portal at <https://comment.ussc.gov>; or (2) comments may be submitted by mail to the following address: United States Sentencing Commission, One Columbus Circle, N.E., Suite 2-500, Washington, D.C. 20002-8002, Attention: Public Affairs – Issue for Comment on Retroactivity. For further information, see the full contents of the official notice when it is published in the Federal Register (available at www.ussc.gov).

The issue for comment is as follows:

REQUEST FOR COMMENT ON POSSIBLE RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF PARTS A AND B OF THE CIRCUIT CONFLICTS AMENDMENT, AND SUBPARTS 1 AND 2 OF PART A OF THE DRUG OFFENSES AMENDMENT

On April 30, 2025, the Commission submitted to the Congress amendments to the sentencing guidelines, policy statements, and official commentary, which become effective on November 1, 2025, unless Congress acts to the contrary. The text of the amendments to the sentencing guidelines, policy statements, and commentary, and the reason for each amendment, may be accessed through the Commission's website at www.ussc.gov.

Section 3582(c)(2) of title 18, United States Code, provides that “in the case of a defendant who has been sentenced to a term of imprisonment based on a sentencing range that has subsequently been lowered by the Sentencing Commission pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(o), upon motion of the defendant or the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, or on its own motion, the court may reduce the term of imprisonment, after considering the factors set forth in section 3553(a) to the extent that they are applicable, if such a reduction is consistent with applicable policy statements issued by the Sentencing Commission.” Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 994(u), “[i]f the Commission reduces the term of imprisonment recommended in the

guidelines applicable to a particular offense or category of offenses, it shall specify in what circumstances and by what amount the sentences of prisoners serving terms of imprisonment for the offense may be reduced.” The Commission lists in subsection (d) of §1B1.10 (Reduction in Term of Imprisonment as a Result of Amended Guideline Range (Policy Statement)) the specific guideline amendments that the court may apply retroactively under 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2).

The following amendments may have the effect of lowering guidelines ranges: Part A (Circuit Conflict Concerning “Physically Restrained” Enhancements) and Part B (Circuit Conflict Concerning the Meaning of “Intervening Arrest” in §4A1.2(a)(2)) of Amendment 1; and Subpart 1 (Mitigating Role Provisions at §2D1.1(a)(5)) and Subpart 2 (Special Instruction Relating to §3B1.2) of Amendment 2. The Commission intends to consider whether, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3582(c)(2) and 28 U.S.C. § 994(u), any or all of these amendments should be included in §1B1.10(d) as an amendment that may be applied retroactively to previously sentenced defendants. In considering whether to do so, the Commission will consider, among other things, a retroactivity impact analysis and public comment. Accordingly, the Commission seeks public comment on whether it should make any or all the subparts or parts of the amendments listed above available for retroactive application. To help inform public comment, the retroactivity impact analyses of these amendments will be made available to the public as soon as practicable.

The Background Commentary to §1B1.10 lists the purpose of the amendment, the magnitude of the change in the guideline range made by the amendment, and the difficulty of applying the amendment retroactively to determine an amended guideline range under §1B1.10(b) as among the factors the Commission considers in selecting the amendments included in §1B1.10(d). To the extent practicable, public comment should address each of these factors.

The Commission seeks comment on whether it should list in §1B1.10(d) as changes that may be applied retroactively to previously sentenced defendants any or all of the following subparts and parts of these amendments: Part A (Circuit Conflict Concerning “Physically Restrained” Enhancements) and Part B (Circuit Conflict Concerning the Meaning of “Intervening Arrest” in §4A1.2(a)(2)) of Amendment 1; and Subpart 1 (Mitigating Role Provisions at §2D1.1(a)(5)) and Subpart 2 (Special Instruction Relating to §3B1.2) of Part A of Amendment 2. For each subpart and part of the amendments listed above, the Commission requests comment on whether any such subpart or part should be listed in §1B1.10(d) as an amendment that may be applied retroactively.

If the Commission does list any or all the subparts or parts of the amendments listed above in §1B1.10(d) as an amendment that may be applied retroactively to previously sentenced defendants, should the Commission provide further guidance or limitations regarding the circumstances in which and the amount by which sentences may be reduced?